



## Environmental Science COURSE SYLLABUS

**GRADE LEVEL: 12**

**TEACHER:** Mr. Michael Hoffmann

**SCHOOL YEAR:** 2024-2025

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### **COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Students in high school continue to develop their understanding of the core ideas in the physical sciences and Earth Science. These ideas include the most fundamental concepts from chemistry, but are intended to leave room for expanded study in upper-level high school courses. These performance expectations blend the core ideas with scientific and engineering practices and crosscutting concepts to support students in developing useable knowledge to explain ideas across the science disciplines. In the performance expectations at the high school level, there is a focus on several scientific practices. These include developing and using models, planning and conducting investigations, analyzing and interpreting data, using mathematical and computational thinking, and constructing explanations; and to use these practices to demonstrate understanding of the core ideas. Students are also expected to demonstrate understanding of several engineering practices, including design and evaluation.

The content of the Earth Science performance expectations are based on current community-based geoscience literacy efforts such as the Earth Science Literacy Principles (Wysession et al., 2019), and is presented with a greater emphasis on an Earth Systems Science approach.

The performance expectations in **HS. History of Earth** help students formulate answers to the questions: “How do people reconstruct and date events in Earth’s planetary history?” and “Why do the continents move?”

The performance expectations in **HS. Earth’s Systems** help students formulate answers to the questions: “How do the major Earth systems interact?” and “How do the properties and movements of water shape Earth’s surface and affect its systems?”

The performance expectations in **HS. Weather and Climate** help students formulate an answer to the question: “What regulates weather and climate?”

The performance expectations in **HS. Human Impacts** help students formulate answers to the questions: “How do humans depend on Earth’s resources?” and “How do people model and predict the effects of human activities on Earth’s climate?”

## COURSE OBJECTIVES:

### HS. History of Earth

The Student must be follow NGSS standards for their curriculum as mention in following paragraphs:

**HS-ESS1-5.** Evaluate evidence of the past and current movements of continental and oceanic crust and the theory of plate tectonics to explain the ages of crustal rocks.

**HS-ESS1-6.** Apply scientific reasoning and evidence from ancient Earth materials, meteorites, and other planetary surfaces to construct an account of Earth's formation and early history.

**HS-ESS2-1.** Develop a model to illustrate how Earth's internal and surface processes operate at different spatial and temporal scales to form continental and ocean-floor features.

### HS. Earth's Systems

The Student should be able to:

**HS-ESS2-2.** Analyze geoscience data to make the claim that one changes to Earth's surface can create feedbacks that cause changes to other Earth systems  
**HS-ESS2-3.** Develop a model based on evidence of Earth's interior to describe the cycling of matter by thermal convection.

**HS-ESS2-5.** Plan and conduct an investigation of the properties of water and its effects on Earth materials and surface processes

**HS-ESS2-6.** Develop a quantitative model to describe the cycling of carbon among the hydrosphere, atmosphere, geosphere, and biosphere

**HS-ESS2-7.** Construct an argument based on evidence about the simultaneous coevolution of Earth systems and life on Earth

### HS. Weather and Climate

The Student should be able to:

**HS-ESS2-4.** Use a model to describe how variations in the flow of energy into and out of Earth systems result in changes in climate.

**HS-ESS3-5.** Analyze geoscience data and the results from global climate models to make an evidence-based forecast of the current rate of global or regional climate change and associated future impacts to Earth systems

### HS. Human Impacts

The Student should be able to:

**HS-ESS3-1.** Construct an explanation based on evidence for how the availability of natural resources, occurrence of natural hazards, and changes in climate have influenced human activity

**HS-ESS3-2.** Evaluate competing design solutions for developing, managing, and utilizing energy and mineral resources based on cost-benefit ratios.

**HS-ESS3-3.** Create a computational simulation to illustrate the relationships among management of natural resources, the sustainability of human populations, and biodiversity

**HS-ESS3-4.** Evaluate or refine a technological solution that reduces impacts of human activities on natural systems.

**HS-ESS3-6.** Use a computational representation to illustrate the relationships among Earth systems and how those relationships are being modified due to human activity.

## **ASSESSMENT:**

There will be both formal and informal assessments. For content assessment, each unit will end with a test. For each student's grade, the assessment will be as follows, in accordance with the school's assessment policy:

1/3 Quarter exam

1/3 Homework, Seatwork, Projects:

1 Group project per semester including a report and presentation. Will be peer assessed as well as teacher assessed.

1 Formally Assessed group laboratory investigation per quarter

1 Individual homework per week (worksheet, concept map, essay, questions from textbook, online quiz etc.)

Notebooks will be graded once per unit to make sure all write ups and classroom activities are up to date

1/3 Quizzes/ tests

1 Multi-choice quiz approximately every 2 weeks

1 Unit test per unit (multi choice and short answer)

Projects, Lab Activities, Homework, and Seatwork will also be assessed.

This course will be assessed on the following four categories:

- Tests and Quizzes (30%)
- Seatwork, Homework and Participation (30%)
- Quarter Exam (30%)
- Department (10%)

## **PRIMARY TEXTBOOK & OTHER RESOURCES**

- **I will follow the following book for the (1<sup>st</sup> to 4<sup>th</sup> quarters).**

**Text Book Title;** Inspire Earth Science: Geology, the Environment, and the Universe, **Authors;** Francisco Borrero, Chia Hui, Dinath Zike et al. **Copyright**@ 2020 by The McGraw-Hill companies, Inc.

<https://www.khanacademy.org/science/cosmology-and-astronomy/earth-history-topic>.

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**ADDITIONAL INFORMATION** – Please see Google Classroom for more information.

**Class code:** {Gr. 12 - St. Vincent Ferrer and Gr.12-St. Pius V} Class code:

Schedule of Instruction  
**SUBJECT: Environmental Science**  
**1st QUARTER – TENTATIVE COURSE CONTENT**

| Week / Date  | Topic / <i>Projects</i> / <i>Assessments</i>   |
|--|--|
| <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Week 1</b><br/> <b>Aug 12<sup>th</sup> to 16<sup>th</sup></b><br/> <u><b>5 Days of Class</b></u><br/>           12~ First Day / Orientation Day<br/>           15~ Opening Mass &amp; Assumption<br/>               of Our Lady 8:00<br/>           15~ Induction of Class,<br/>           Student Council Officers<br/>           and DYM</p> | <p>Chapter 1 Introduction to earth science<br/>           1. Earth Science</p>   |
| <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Week 2</b><br/> <b>Aug 19<sup>th</sup> to 23<sup>rd</sup></b></p>  | <p>Chapter 17 Fossils and the Rock Record<br/>           1. The Rock Record<br/>           2. Relative Age Dating</p>  |
| <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Week 3</b><br/> <b>Aug 26<sup>st</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup></b><br/>           26~Fire drill?<br/>           26~Middle and High School<br/>           Catholic Bridge Program (after<br/>               assembly)<br/>           28~St. Dominic de Guzman Feast<br/>           Day Celebration</p>   | <p>3. Absolute Age Dating<br/>           4 Fossil Remains</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Project - Major Events in Earth's History</b></p>  |
| <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Week 4</b><br/> <b>Sep 2<sup>nd</sup> to 6<sup>th</sup></b><br/>           2~House Ceremony</p>  | <p>Chapter 13 Plate Tectonics<br/>           1. Drifting Continents<br/>           2. Seafloor Spreading</p>   |
| <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Week 5</b><br/> <b>Sep 9<sup>th</sup> to 13<sup>th</sup></b><br/>           9~ Mass &amp; Birthday Mother<br/>           Mary&amp; VIP Induction</p>   | <p>3. Plate Boundaries<br/>           4. Causes of Plate Motions</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Test - Earth's History</b></p>  |
| <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Week 6</b><br/> <b>Sep 16<sup>th</sup> to 20<sup>th</sup></b><br/> <u><b>1 Day of Class</b></u><br/>           17~Moon Festival<br/>           18-20~ Teacher's Conference</p>   | <p>Chapter 14 Volcanism<br/>           1. Volcanoes</p>  |
| <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Week 7</b><br/> <b>Sep 23<sup>rd</sup> to 27<sup>th</sup></b><br/>           24-26~Pre-Exam Days</p>   | <p>Chapter 5 Weathering. Erosion, Soil<br/>           1. Weathering<br/>           2. Erosion and Deposition</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Start Investigation - Effects of Water on the Earth Materials</b></p> |
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| <p><b>Week 8</b><br/>Sep 30<sup>th</sup> to Oct 4<sup>th</sup></p>  | <p>Chapter 7 Water<br/>1. Surface Water Movement<br/>2. Lakes and Freshwater Wetlands<br/>3. Groundwater.<br/><b>Test - Rock Cycle Investigation - Effects of Water on the Earth Materials Due</b></p> |
| <p><b>Week 9</b><br/>Oct 7<sup>th</sup> to 11<sup>th</sup><br/><b>1 Day of Class</b><br/>7~Launching - Rosary Month and Bullying Prevention Day<br/>8-9 ~Q1 Exams<br/>10~Double Ten<br/>11~Record Day</p> | <p><b>First Quarter Exam (half day),<br/>Record day,<br/>Review Quarter Exam and Second Quarter Begins</b></p>   |

## 2nd QUARTER – TENTATIVE COURSE CONTENT

| <i>(NB: Depending on time and interest, the teacher may delete and/or add other selections.)</i>                 |   |
|--|---|
| Week / Date  | Topic / <i>Projects</i> / <i>Assessments</i>  |
| <p><b>Week 1 (10)</b><br/>Oct 14<sup>th</sup> to 18<sup>th</sup><br/>14~ Second Quarter Begins</p>               | <p>Chapter 11 Climate<br/>1. Defining Climate<br/>2. Climate Classification</p>   |
| <p><b>Week 2 (11)</b><br/>Oct 21<sup>st</sup> to 25<sup>th</sup><br/>25 – Book Fair<br/>25- Masquerade Night</p> | <p>Chapter 11 Climate<br/>3. Climatic Changes</p>   |
| <p><b>Week 3 (12)</b><br/>Oct 28<sup>th</sup> to Nov 1<sup>st</sup><br/>1-All Saint's Day Mass</p>               | <p>Chapter 11 Climate<br/>4. Impact of Human Activities<br/><b>Test Climate and Biogeochemical Cycles</b></p>                       |
| <p><b>Week 4 (13)</b><br/>Nov 4<sup>th</sup> to Nov 8<sup>th</sup></p>   | <p>Chapter 20 Human Impacts on Resources<br/>1. Populations and the Use of Natural Resources<br/>Human Impact on Land Resources</p> |
| <p><b>Week 5 (14)</b><br/>Nov 11<sup>th</sup> to 15<sup>th</sup></p>   | <p>Chapter 20 Human Impacts on Resources<br/>3. Human Impact on Air Resources<br/>4. Human Impact on Water Resources</p>            |

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| <b>Week 6 (15)</b><br><b>Nov 18<sup>th</sup> to 22<sup>nd</sup></b><br>22-Gr.12 Q2 Exam<br>22 - YSC Contest               | Chapter 21 The Sun-earth-moon system<br>1. The moon<br>2. The Sun-Earth-Moon System<br><b>Project: Design an energy efficient building</b> |
| <b>Week 7 (16)</b><br><b>Nov 20<sup>th</sup> to 24<sup>th</sup></b>   | Chapter 21 The Sun-earth-moon system<br>1. Tools of Astronomy<br><b>Test - Resources</b>   |
| <b>Week 8 (17)</b><br><b>Dec 2<sup>nd</sup> to Dec 6<sup>th</sup></b><br><b>6~Half Day</b><br>Foundation Day Celebrations | Case Study: The Deforestation of the Amazon  |
| <b>Week 9 (18)</b><br><b>Dec 9<sup>th</sup> to 13<sup>th</sup></b><br><b>3 Days of Class</b><br>12-13 ~Q2 Exams           | <b>STEM project Resources and the Environment</b>  |
|   | <b>Second Quarter Exam</b> (half day) and Christmas Mass   |
| <b>Dec 18<sup>th</sup> to Jan 1<sup>st</sup></b>  | <b>Christmas Holiday</b>   |

### 3rd QUARTER – TENTATIVE COURSE CONTENT

| <i>(NB: Depending on time and interest, the teacher may delete and/or add other selections.)</i>   |   |
|--|---|
| Week / Date  | Topic / <i>Projects</i> / <i>Assessments</i>  |
| <b>Week 1 (19)</b><br><b>Jan 6<sup>th</sup> to 10<sup>th</sup></b><br><b>4 Days of Class</b><br>6~Record Day<br>7~Third Quarter Begins<br>10 ~ New Year Mass | Chapter 22 Our Solar System<br>1. Formation of the Solar System<br>2. The inner Planets |
| <b>Week 2 (21)</b><br><b>Jan 8<sup>th</sup> to 12<sup>th</sup></b>   | 3. The Outer Planets  |
| <b>Week 3 (22)</b><br><b>Jan 15<sup>th</sup> to 19<sup>th</sup></b>  | 4. Other Solar System Objects   |
| <b>Feb 8<sup>th</sup> to 16<sup>th</sup></b>   | <b>CNY Holiday</b>  |
| <b>Week 4 (22)</b><br><b>Feb 3<sup>rd</sup> to 7<sup>th</sup></b>  | Chapter 23 Stars<br>1. The Sun<br>2. Measuring the stars                                |
| <b>Week 5 (23)</b>   | 3. Stellar Evolution  |

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| <b>Feb 10<sup>th</sup> to 14<sup>th</sup></b><br>I-14~Catholic Week  |  |
| <b>Week 6 (24)</b><br><b>Feb 17<sup>th</sup> to 21<sup>st</sup></b>  | Chapter 24 Galaxies and the Universe<br>1.The Milky way Galaxy |
| <b>Week 7 (25)</b><br><b>Feb 24<sup>th</sup> to 28<sup>th</sup></b><br><b>4 Days of Class</b><br>24~Lenten Mass?<br>25-27 ~ Pre-Exam Days<br>24-27~IOWA Assessments<br>28 ~ Memorial Day Holiday | 3.Other Galaxies in the Universe                               |
| <b>Week 8 (26)</b><br><b>March 3<sup>rd</sup> to 7<sup>th</sup></b><br>5~ Ash Wednesday  | Chapter 15 Earthquakes<br>1.Forces with in Earth               |
| <b>Week 9 (27)</b><br><b>March 10<sup>th</sup> to 14<sup>th</sup></b><br><b>4 Days of Class</b><br>14 – Q3 Exams   | 2.Seismic waves and Earth’s Interior                           |
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## 4th QUARTER – TENTATIVE COURSE CONTENT

| <i>(NB: Depending on time and interest, the teacher may delete and/or add other selections.)</i>   |  |
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| Week / Date  | Topic / <i>Projects</i> / <i>Assessments</i>                                     |
| <b>Week 1 (28)</b><br><b>March 17<sup>th</sup> 21<sup>st</sup></b><br><b>4 Days of Class</b><br>17 – Q3 Exams<br>18~ Fourth Quarter Begins<br>18~ Fire Drill?<br>19~ Feast of St. Joseph | Chapter 8 Atmosphere<br>1. Atmospheric Basics<br>2. Properties of the Atmosphere |
| <b>Week 2 (29)</b><br><b>March 24<sup>th</sup> to 28<sup>th</sup></b>  | 3. Clouds and Precipitation  |
| <b>Week 3 (30)</b><br><b>March 31<sup>st</sup> to April 4<sup>th</sup></b><br><b>4 Days of Class</b><br>4~Tomb Sweeping  | Chapter 9 Meteorology<br>1. The Causes of Weather<br>2. Weather Systems          |
| <b>Week 4 (31)</b><br><b>Apr 7<sup>th</sup> to 11<sup>th</sup></b>   | 3. Gathering Weather Data  |
| <b>April 14<sup>th</sup> to April 18<sup>th</sup></b>  | <b>Easter Break</b>  |

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| <p><b>Week 5 (32)</b><br/> <b>Apr 21<sup>st</sup> to 25<sup>th</sup></b><br/> 23~Easter Mass<br/> 21-25 ~ AP Mock Exams<br/> 26~Spring Fair</p>  | <p>Chapter 10 The Nature of Storms</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Thunderstorms</li> <li>2. Severe Weather</li> </ol> <p>Tropical Storms</p> |
| <p><b>Week 6 (33)</b><br/> <b>Apr 28<sup>th</sup> to May 2<sup>nd</sup></b><br/> 4/29-5/1~ Pre-Exam Days<br/> 1-2~ Final Exams<br/> (K, 5, 8, 12 only)</p>   | <p><b>Q4 EXAM</b></p>   |
| <p><b>Week 7 (34)</b><br/> <b>May 5<sup>th</sup> to 9<sup>th</sup></b><br/> 5-9~ Final Exams<br/> (K, 5, 8, 12 only)<br/> 5-9 ~ AP Exams</p>   | <p>Review</p>   |
| <p><b>Week 8 (35)</b><br/> <b>May 12<sup>th</sup> to 16<sup>th</sup></b><br/> <b>4 Days of Class</b><br/> 14-15~ Q4 Exam<br/> 16~ Record Day<br/> 12-16 ~ AP Exams</p>   | <p>Review</p>   |
| <p><b>Week 9 (36)</b><br/> <b>May 19<sup>th</sup> to 23<sup>rd</sup></b><br/> 19-23 ~ Student Clearance<br/> 19~ Baccalaureate Mass<br/> 23~Gr. 6 – 7 Recognition and<br/> Gr. 8 Graduation</p>  | <p>Field Trip, Graduation Day</p>   |
| <p><b>Week 10 (37)</b><br/> <b>May 26<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup></b><br/> <b>4 Days of Class</b><br/> 26~House Culminating Activity<br/> 27~Gr. 9-11 Recognition and<br/> Gr. 12 Graduation<br/> 28! Class Party<br/> 29- ~ Students Last Day<br/> 30~ Teachers/Staff Meeting</p> | <p>Gradebook Submission</p>   |
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